

Property	Unit	Alumina 97.6 % AL 300	Alumina 99.5 % AL 995	Aluminium Nitride	Zirconia Mgo-PSZ	Zirconia Y-TZP	Zirconia Y-TZP Biomedical Grade	Silicon Carbide (sintered)	Silicon Nitride (sintered)	Glass Ceramic Macor®	Quartz Standard Grade
Density	g/cm ³	3.76	3.86	3.32	5.65	6.05	6.09	> 3.10	> 3.24	2.52	2.2
Porosity	% water absorption	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flexural Strength	MPa	296	310	> 300	545	1000	555 (biaxial)	400 (4 points)	700	67	94
Compressive Strength	MPa	>1720	>2070	2000	1700	2000	2000	2500	3000	345	1150
Young's modulus	GPa	> 330	> 370	310	205	205	209	430	290	67	70
Fracture toughness	MPa.m ^{1/2}	-	-	3.35	6.0	10.0		4	7.0	-	-
Hardness		HR 45N 75	HR 45N 81	-	HV 0.3 1120	HV 0.3 1300	14.6 GPa	HV 1.0 24.5 GPa	15 GPa	-	-
Thermal Conductivity	W/m K	26.8	29.3	170 – 190	2.5	2.4		130	25	1.46	1.38
Coef. Linear Thermal Expansion	10 ⁻⁶ / °C	6.9 - 9.0 25-1000°C	6.9 - 9.4 25-1000°C	3.6 - 5.6 25-1000°C	10.0	10.0		3.8 - 5.1 25-1000°C	1.4 - 3.2 25-1000°C	8.1 - 12.3 25-1000°C	0.48 25-900°C
Max. Working Temperature (no load)	°C	1650	1725	-	1000	1000		1450	1200	800	1150
Dielectric Strength	kv/mm	43.3	31.5	≥ 20	-	-		-		40	40
Volume Resistivity	Ohm.cm	> 10 ¹⁴	> 10 ¹⁴	> 10 ¹²	> 10 ¹²	> 10 ¹²		>	10 ¹⁴	> 10 ¹⁶	> 10 ¹⁶
Dielectric Constant (K')	-	9.53 @10 MHz	9.58 @10 MHz	8.6 @1 MHz	-	-		-	8.0 @ 1 MHz	6.03 @1 KHz	3.7 @1 MHz
Dissipation Factor (tan d)	-	0.4 x 10 ⁻⁴ @10 MHz	0.3 x 10 ⁻⁴ @10 MHz	0.5 x 10 ⁻³ @1 MHz	-	-				4.0 x 10 ⁻³ @ 1 kHz	0,5 x 10 ⁻³ @ 1 kHz
Applications		Electrical insu- lation Vacuum Brazing Mechanical	Electrical insulation Va- cuum Brazing Mechanical	Electrical insulation Thermal dissipation	Mechanical Thermal insulation	Mechanical Thermal insulation	Biomedical	Mechanical Chemical corrosion Thermal dissipation	Mechanical Electrical Insulation	Electrical insulation Thermal insulation	Electrical insulation Thermal insulation

